

Tense	Active	Passive
Present Simple	V1(s,es)	Is/am/are+V3
Present Continuous	Is/am/are+Ving	Is/am/are+being+V3
Present Perfect	has/have+V3	has/have+been+V3
Present Perfect Con.	has/have+been+Ving	has/have+been+being+V3
Past Simple	V2	was/were+V3
Past Continuous	was/were+Ving	was/were+being+V3
Past Perfect	had+V3	had+been+V3
Past Perfect Con.	had+been+being+V3	had+been+being+V3
Future Simple	will/shall+V1	will/shall+be+V3
Future Continuous	will/shall+be+Ving	will/shall+be+being+V3
Future Perfect	will/shall+have+V3	will/shall+have+been+V3
Future Perfect Con.	will/shall+have+been+ being+V3	will/shall+have+been+ being+V3

Tense / Verb Form	Active Voice	Passive Voice
Simple Present	sells	is sold
Present Continuous	is selling	is being sold
Simple Past	sold	was sold
Past Continuous	was selling	was being sold
Present Perfect	has sold	has been sold
Past Perfect	had sold	had been sold
Future	will sell	will be sold
Conditional	would sell	would be sold
Perfect Conditional	would have sold	would have been sold
Present Infinitive	to sell	to be sold
Perfect Infinitive	to have sold	to have been sold
Present Participle / Gerunds	selling	being sold
Perfect Participle	having sold	having been sold

Active	Passive	Tense
Reporters write news reports.	<u>News reports are written by reporters.</u>	Present Tense
Mike is baking a cake.	<u>A cake is being baked by Mike.</u>	Present Continuous
Jean Rhys wrote "Wide Saragasso Sea."	<u>"Wide Saragasso Sea" was written by Jean Rhys.</u>	Past Simple
They were decorating the hall when I arrived.	<u>The hall was being decorated when I arrived.</u>	Past Continuous
Lisa has recorded a song.	<u>A song has been recorded by Lisa.</u>	Present Perfect
They are going to knock down the old library.	<u>The old library is going to be knocked down.</u>	Future – Going to
I will make it tomorrow.	<u>It will be made tomorrow.</u>	Future - Will
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# THE PASSIVE VOICE

English with Eva



TENSE	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT SIMPLE	I write a letter	A letter is written
PRESENT CONTINUOUS	I am writing a letter	A letter is being written
PAST SIMPLE	I wrote a letter	A letter was written
PAST CONTINUOUS	I was writing a letter	A letter was being written
PRESENT PERFECT	I have written a letter	A letter has been written
PAST PERFECT	I had written a letter	A letter had been written
FUTURE SIMPLE	I will write a letter	A letter will be written
FUTURE BE GOING TO	I am going to write a letter	A letter is going to be written
MODAL	I must write a letter	A letter must be written
MODAL PERFECT	I should have written a letter	A letter should have been written